

## **TRR 80 Seminar**

Am Dienstag, den 16. Januar 2018 um 16:00 Uhr

spricht

## Prof. Dr. Markus Grüninger

## II. Physikalisches Institut, Universität zu Köln

über das Thema

## *RIXS on face-sharing iridates: From j=1/2 to quasi-molecular orbitals*

Spin-orbit entangled j=1/2 Mott insulators set the stage for fascinating novel quantum states of matter. In corner-sharing geometry of the IrO<sub>6</sub> octahedra, one finds strong Heisenberg exchange between j=1/2 moments, while edge-sharing geometry features bond-directional Kitaev exchange. The case of face-sharing octahedra has hardly been explored. Using resonant inelastic x-ray scattering (RIXS), we study Ba<sub>3</sub>MIr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub> with face-sharing octahedra forming triangular layers. Both spin-orbit coupling and hopping are large within the bioctahedra. For M=Ce<sup>4+</sup> with Ir 5d<sup>5</sup> configuration, the RIXS data reveal the first and exceptionally clean realization of the quasi-molecular-orbital scenario that was debated extensively (but refuted) for Na<sub>2</sub>IrO<sub>3</sub>. The ground state shows a total j=0 singlet predominantly built from j=1/2 moments with the corresponding triplet excitation lying at an extraordinarily large energy. In 5d<sup>5</sup> Ba<sub>3</sub>Ti<sub>3-x</sub>Ir<sub>x</sub>O<sub>9</sub> with Ti/Ir site disorder, we observe a coexistence of quasimolecular singlets and j=1/2 moments, explaining the unusual behaviour of the magnetic susceptibility. Finally, we establish a quasi-molecular-orbital character of the electronic states in the putative spin liquid Ba<sub>3</sub>InIr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub> with mixed-valence Ir<sup>+4.5</sup> ions.

Gäste sind herzlich willkommen! Der Vortrag findet im Seminarraum S-288/Physik-Süd, Universität Augsburg statt. Gastgeber: Prof. Dr. Philipp Gegenwart

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